

# Targeted Single-cell DNA + Protein Sequencing Using the Tapestri® Platform v3

#### **IMPORTANT**

- Ensure instrument is using the current v3 firmware.
- · Vortex all reagents unless directed otherwise.
- · Thaw -20 °C reagents on ice.
- Avoid sources of static and pipette slowly and carefully when handling emulsions.
- Provide debris-free cell suspension with >90% viability. Starting cell concentration needs to be 25,000 cells/µL.
- Always use a PCR skirt.

### **Stain Cells With Antibody Panel**

**IMPORTANT** 

See full protocol if using custom antibodies

### RECONSTITUTE LYOPHILIZED ANTIBODY PANEL

- Equilibrate BioLegend lyophilized Heme panel at room temperature for 5 minutes.
- 2. Spin down at 10,000 x g for 30 seconds at room temperature.
- Resuspend lyophilized panel in 60 μL of Cell Staining Buffer (CSB). Vortex for 10 seconds.
- 4. Incubate for 5 minutes at room temperature.
- 5. Vortex for 10 seconds and spin down at 10,000 x g for 30 seconds at room temperature.
- 6. Transfer entire 60 µL to a 1.5 mL Protein LoBind Eppendorf tube.
- Centrifuge at 14,000 x g for 15 minutes at 4°C. In the meantime, proceed to the next step.

#### **BLOCK CELLS**

- 8. Using CSB, dilute cells to 25,000 cells/ $\mu$ L in a total volume of 40  $\mu$ L.
- In a 15 mL DNA LoBind conical tube, gently add the following reagents:

Reagent	Volume (µL)
Cell Suspension (25,000 cells/µL)	40
Blocking Buffer	5
Human TruStain FcX™	5
Total Volume	50

10. Mix by pipetting up and down with a wide-bore P-200 pipette and incubate on ice for 15 minutes.

#### STAIN CELLS

11. Using a P-200 pipette, add 50  $\mu$ L of the resuspended panel (Step 7) to the blocked cell suspension for a total volume of 100  $\mu$ L.

**IMPORTANT** Avoid touching the bottom or sides of the tube with the pipette tip to avoid pelleted protein aggregates.

12. Mix by pipetting up and down and incubate on ice for 30 minutes.

## WASH CELLS

**IMPORTANT** 

Equilibrate Encapsulation Oil for 30 minutes prior to use.

- 13. Add 14 mL of pre-chilled CSB to the cell staining solution.
- 14. Centrifuge at 400 x g for 10 minutes at 4 °C in a swinging bucket.
- **15.** Carefully aspirate **13.5 mL** of supernatant using a serological pipette. Leave **500 \mu L** of supernatant behind. Do not disturb the pellet.
- Repeat Steps 13 15 for two additional washes (centrifuge for 5 minutes instead of 10 minutes).
- 17. Remove 13 mL of supernatant using a serological pipette.
- 18. Remove 900 µL of supernatant using a P-1000 pipette, leaving 100 µL.
- 19. Add 900  $\mu$ L of CSB to the cell pellet. Gently resuspend by pipetting up and down with a wide-bore P-1000 pipette.
- **20.OPTIONAL:** Filter the cells with a **40 \muM Flowmi cell strainer** and transfer to a 1.5 mL DNA LoBind Eppendorf tube.
- 21. Centrifuge at 400 x g for 5 minutes at 4 °C.
- 22. Carefully remove all supernatant. Do not disturb the pellet.

- 23. Resuspend the pellet in 60 μL of Cell Buffer (Mission Bio) by pipetting up and down and count cells.
- 24. If necessary, use Cell Buffer to dilute cells to 2,800 3,200 cells/μL. Cell concentrations as low as 1,000 cells/μL may be acceptable.

#### **Encapsulate Cells**

- 1. Mount the Base Plate onto the Tapestri Instrument.
- 2. Place a 0.2 mL emulsion-safe PCR tube into the middle slot at the left side of the Base Plate
- **3.** Place the DNA cartridge onto the Base Plate.
- In a new tube, prepare Lysis Mix by adding 5.1 μL of Reverse Primer Pool (●) into 65 μL of Lysis Buffer (●).
- 5. Pipette 60 µL of Lysis Mix into reservoir 1.
- 6. Pipette 35 μL of Cell Suspension (3,000 cells/μL) into reservoir 2.
- 7. Pipette 200 µL of Encapsulation Oil into reservoir 3.
- Apply DNA Gasket on top of the cartridge and close the instrument lid.
- 9. Run the Cell Encapsulation program by pressing Step 1: Encapsulation on the Tapestri Instrument touch screen.
- **10.** Once program completes, press **DONE** and remove the cartridge and collection tube from the Base Plate.
- 11. Use a gel loading tip to carefully remove excess oil from the bottom layer of the tube leaving a total of 100 μL of emulsion + oil (approximately the middle point of the tube as it narrows to the conical base).

### Lyse and Digest Cells

 Place the sample tube into the thermocycler and run the Lysis/Digest protocol.

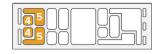
Step	Temperature	Time
1	50 °C	60 min
2	80 °C	10 min
3	4 °C	HOLD

 Once complete, store the lysed and digested sample at 4 °C until required in the next step. Proceed within 24 hours.

#### **Barcode Cells**

## PRIME THE DNA CARTRIDGE

- 1. Place eight emulsion-safe PCR tubes into the eight slots at the bottom of the Base Plate.
- 2. Mount the DNA Cartridge back onto the Base Plate.



- Pipette 200 μL of Electrode Solution into each reservoir 4 and 500 μL of Electrode Solution into each reservoir 5.
- 4. Apply DNA Gasket on top of the cartridge and close the instrument lid
- 5. Run the Priming program by pressing **Step 2: Barcoding** on the Tapestri Instrument touch screen.
- 6. In the meantime, retrieve the Barcoding Oil and Barcoding Beads v3 (•) and leave at room temperature (protect from light) and prepare 300 µL Barcode Mix:

Reagent	Volume (µL)
Barcoding MM v3	293
Forward Primer Pool ( )	5
Antibody Tag Primer (•)	2
Total Volume	300

 Briefly vortex the Barcode Mix, quick-spin to collect the contents, and store on ice.

#### LOAD THE DNA CARTRIDGE

- 8. Quick-spin Barcoding Beads v3 (●) to collect contents. Take 67 µL of the prepared Barcode Mix and add it to the barcoding bead tube.
- 9. Retrieve the lysed and digested sample from the thermocycler.
- Slowly pipette the entire cell encapsulation sample (~100 μL), including any oil at the bottom into reservoir 6



- Vortex Barcoding Beads v3 (●) at full speed for 1 minute.
   Pipette 250 µL of Barcoding Beads v3 (●) into reservoir 7.
- 12. Pipette 200 µL of Barcode Mix into reservoir 8.
- 13. Pipette 1.25 mL of Barcoding Oil into reservoir 9.
- **14. Apply DNA Gasket** on top of the cartridge and close the instrument lid
- **15.** Run the Cell Barcoding program by pressing **NEXT** on the Tapestri Instrument touch screen.
- **16.** Once the program completes, press **DONE** and remove the Base Plate together with the cartridge and the eight collection tubes.
- 17. Remove the DNA Cartridge from the Base Plate.
- 18. Use a gel loading tip to carefully remove excess oil from the bottom layer of all eight tubes, leaving a total of 100 µL of emulsion + oil (approximately the middle point of the tube as it narrows to the conical base) per tube.

## **Targeted PCR Amplification**

 Transfer the sample tubes to the thermocycler, and run the Targeted PCR protocol:

Amı	olicon Nu	umber	20 - 100	101 - 200	201-300	> 300	
Step	Ramp	Temp.	Time	Time	Time	Time	Cycle
1	4 °C/s	98 °C	6 min	6 min	6 min	6 min	
2		95 °C	30 sec	30 sec	30 sec	30 sec	
3	100%	72 °C	10 sec	10 sec	10 sec	10 sec	11
4	1°C/s	61 °C	3 min	4.5 min	6 min	9 min	''
5		72 °C	20 sec	20 sec	20 sec	20 sec	
6		95 °C	30 sec	30 sec	30 sec	30 sec	
7	1°C/s	72 °C	10 sec	10 sec	10 sec	10 sec	17
8	1-0/5	48 °C	3 min	4.5 min	6 min	9 min	13
9		72 °C	20 sec	20 sec	20 sec	20 sec	
10	4 °C/s	72 °C	2 min	2 min	2 min	2 min	
11	4 C/S	4 °C	HOLD	HOLD	HOLD	HOLD	

**IMPORTANT** 

Make sure to set up two separate cycle programs (11 and 13 cycles) each with a ramp rate of 1 °C/s.

### **BREAK EMULSIONS**

- Add 10 µL of Extraction Agent ( ) to each tube. Briefly vortex and spin for 20 seconds.
- 3. Incubate at room temperature for 3 minutes.
- 4. Add 45  $\mu$ L of nuclease-free water to each tube.
- 5. Briefly vortex and spin for 10 seconds.
- 6. Pipette 42  $\mu$ L of the aqueous top layer from each tube into one new 1.5 mL DNA LoBind Eppendorf tube (pool contents from all eight tubes). Total volume will be 336  $\mu$ L. Do not transfer any oil or Barcoding Beads.
- 7. Proceed to next step or store at -20 °C.

### **Digest PCR Product**

- Add 40 μL DNA Clean Up Buffer ( ) and 24 μL DNA Clean Up Enzyme ( ) to the sample tube for a total of 400 μL.
- 2. Briefly vortex and spin down the tube.
- Transfer tube to a thermo mixer or heat block and incubate at 37 °C for 60 minutes
- 4. Store at room temperature and continue to the next step.

### **Clean Up PCR Product**



Equilibrate AMPure XP reagent, Streptavidin Beads, and 2X Wash Buffer to room temperature. Prepare 5 mL fresh 80% ethanol using nuclease-free water.

- Spin down sample tube for 20 seconds. If a pellet is visible, transfer clear aqueous solution to a new tube, being careful not to disturb the pellet. Add nuclease-free water to achieve a total volume of 400 µL.
- 2. Thoroughly vortex AMPure XP reagent for 45 seconds at high speed immediately prior to usage.
- Add 280 µL (0.70X) of AMPure XP reagent to tube. Vortex for 5 seconds and quick-spin to collect the contents.
- 4. Incubate tube at room temperature for 5 minutes.
- 5. Place on magnet, wait 5 minutes for the beads to separate from the solution.

IMPORTANT

Do not discard the supernatant from the tube as it contains the protein library.

- 6. Without removing the tube from the magnet, transfer the supernatant (~680 μL) from tube to a new 1.5 mL DNA LoBind Eppendorf tube and set aside at room temperature for Protein Library Cleanup.
- Proceed with DNA Library Cleanup I followed by Protein Library Cleanup I.

#### DNA LIBRARY CLEANUP I

- Carefully add 1 mL of the freshly prepared 80% ethanol, wait 30 seconds. Without removing the tube from the magnet, remove the ethanol without disturbing the AMPure XP beads.
- 9. Repeat Step 8 once, for a total of two washes.
- **10.** Keeping the tube on the magnet, remove all residual ethanol from tube without disturbing the beads.
- 11. Dry AMPure bead pellets in the tube on the magnet by incubating at room temperature for 5 minutes. Avoid overdrying the beads.
- 12. Remove the tube from the magnet. Add 110 µL of nuclease-free water into tube. Vortex and quick-spin to collect the contents.
- 13. Incubate the tube at room temperature for 2 minutes.
- **14.** Place the tube onto the magnet and wait for at least **2 minutes** or until the solutions are clear.
- 15. Transfer 100 µL of purified PCR product to a new 0.2 mL PCR tube.
- 16. Add 76 μL (0.76X) of AMPure XP reagent to the tube with eluted PCR product (176 μL total). Vortex for 5 seconds and quick-spin to collect the contents
- 17. Incubate tube at room temperature for 5 minutes.
- **18.** Place on magnet, wait **5 minutes** for the beads to separate from the solution.
- **19.** Without removing the tube from the magnet, remove the supernatant and discard.
- 20. Carefully add 200 µL of the freshly prepared 80% ethanol, wait 30 seconds. Without removing the tube from the magnet, remove the ethanol without disturbing the AMPure XP beads.
- 21. Repeat Step 20 once, for a total of two washes.
- **22.** Keeping the tube on the magnet, remove all residual ethanol from tube without disturbing the beads.
- 23. Dry AMPure bead pellets in the tube on the magnet by incubating at room temperature for 5 minutes. Avoid overdrying the beads.
- 24. Remove the tube from the magnet. Add 110 μL of nuclease-free water into tube. Vortex and quick-spin to collect the contents.
- 25. Incubate the tube at room temperature for 2 minutes.
- **26.** Place the tube onto the magnet and wait for at least **2 minutes** or until the solutions are clear.
- 27. Transfer 100 µL of purified PCR product to a new 0.2 mL PCR tube.
- **28.** Store the purified PCR product on ice and proceed to the next step, or store at -20  $^{\circ}$ C long term.

#### PROTEIN LIBRARY CLEANUP I

#### PREPARE STREPTAVIDIN READS

- 29. Thoroughly vortex Streptavidin beads. Transfer 100 µL of Streptavidin Beads to a new 1.5 mL DNA LoBind Eppendorf tube.
- **30.** Place on a magnet and wait **2 minutes** for the beads to separate from the solution.
- 31. Remove the supernatant and discard. Wash the beads with 1 mL of 2X Wash Buffer. Wait 1 minute for solution to clear.
- 32. Repeat Step 31 once for a total of two washes.
- 33. Remove the supernatant and resuspend the beads in  $690~\mu L$  of 2X Wash Buffer. Set aside until **Step 38** below.

#### ISOLATE ANTIBODY TAGS

- 34. Retrieve the tube with the supernatant from the Clean Up PCR Product section that contains the protein library. Split the solution into two 1.5 mL DNA LoBind Eppendorf tubes (340 µL each).
- 35.To each tube, add 2 µL of Biotin Oligo (●) to the supernatant. Briefly vortex and quick-spin.
- 36. Incubate at 96 °C for 5 minutes.
- 37. Transfer the tubes immediately onto ice and incubate for 5 minutes.
- 38.Add and mix 342 μL of Streptavidin Beads resuspended in 2X Wash Buffer - from Step 6 above - to each Biotin Oligo-treated sample tube.
- 39. Incubate for 20 minutes on a shaker at room temperature.
- **40**. Place on magnet, wait **5 minutes** for the beads to separate from the solution.
- **41.** Prepare **3 mL of 1X Wash Buffer** by mixing 1.5 mL of 2X Wash Buffer with 1.5 mL of nuclease-free water and set aside.
- 42. Remove the supernatant and wash the Streptavidin Beads with 1 mL of 1X Wash Buffer.
- 43. Discard the supernatant, remove tubes from the magnet and wash a second time with 1 mL nuclease-free water. Mix by pipetting up and down 5 times.
- **44.** Place on the magnet, wait **3 minutes** for beads to separate from the solution.
- **45.** Remove the supernatant. In each tube, resuspend the beads in **25**  $\mu$ L of nuclease-free water. Transfer and combine into a new 0.2 mL PCR tube (50  $\mu$ L). The Protein library is bound to the Streptavidin Beads (brown). Proceed to Library PCR or store at 4 °C.

#### **Library PCR**

 Set up two different Library PCR reactions, one for the DNA Library and one for the Protein Library as follows:

#### **IMPORTANT**

Ensure DNA Library Index Primers (●) are used for DNA, and Protein Library Index Primers (●) are used for protein.

	DNA	Protein
Reagent	Volume [µL]	
Library Mix	25	25
DNA Library Index Primer (●)	10	-
Protein Library Index Primer ( )	-	10
Targeted DNA PCR product	15	
Resuspended Streptavidin Beads containing Antibody Tags	-	15
Total Volume	50	50

- 2. Vortex and quick-spin to collect the contents.
- Transfer the sample tubes to a thermocycler and run the following Library PCR protocol:

Step	Temperature	Time	Cycle
1	95 °C	3 min	
2	98 °C	20 sec	
3	62 °C	20 sec	10 for DNA Library 20 for Protein Library
4	72 °C	45 sec	20 for Protein Library
5	72 °C	2 min	
6	4 °C	HOLD	

### **Clean Up Library PCR Product**

NOTE

Equilibrate AMPure XP reagent to room temperature. Thoroughly vortex AMPure XP reagent for 15 seconds at high speed.

### DNA LIBRARY CLEANUP II

- 1. Add 50 µL of nuclease-free water to the sample tube (DNA Library).
- 2. Add **69 μL (0.69X) of AMPure XP reagent** to the 100 μL sample tube. Vortex for **10 seconds** and quick-spin to collect the contents.
- 3. Incubate the tube at room temperature for 5 minutes.
- **4.** Place on the magnet, wait **2 minutes** for the beads to separate from the solution.
- 5. Without removing the tube from the magnet, remove the supernatant and discard.
- Carefully add 200 μL of freshly prepared 80% ethanol, wait 30 seconds, and remove the ethanol without disturbing the AMPure XP beads.
- 7. Repeat Step 6 once for a total of two washes.
- 8. Keeping the tube on the magnet, remove all residual ethanol from the tube without disturbing the AMPure XP beads.
- Dry AMPure bead pellets in the tube on the magnet by incubating at room temperature for 2 minutes. Avoid overdrying the beads.
- 10. Remove the tube from the magnet and add 110 µL of nuclease-free water. Vortex and quick-spin to collect the contents.
- 11. Incubate for 2 minutes.
- **12.** Place the tubes on the magnet and wait **2 minutes** or until the solution is clear.
- 13. Transfer 100 µL of purified PCR product from the tube to a new 0.2 mL PCR tube.
- 14. Add 72  $\mu$ L (0.72X) of AMPure XP reagent to the 100  $\mu$ L sample tube.
- 15. Incubate the tube at room temperature for 5 minutes.
- **16.** Place on the magnet, wait **2 minutes** for the beads to separate from the solution.
- Without removing the tube from the magnet, remove the supernatant and discard.
- 18. Carefully add 200 μL of freshly prepared 80% ethanol, wait 30 seconds, and remove the ethanol without disturbing the AMPure XP beads.
- 19. Repeat Step 18 once for a total of two washes.
- **20**. Keeping the tube on the magnet, remove all residual ethanol from the tube without disturbing the AMPure XP beads.
- 21. Dry AMPure bead pellets in the tube on the magnet by incubating at room temperature for 2 minutes. Avoid overdrying the beads.
- 22. Remove the tube from the magnet and add 12 µL of nuclease-free water. Vortex and quick-spin to collect the contents.
- 23. Incubate the tube at room temperature for 2 minutes.
- **24.** Place the tube onto the magnet and wait for at least **2 minutes** or until the solution is clear.
- **25.**Transfer **10 \muL** of purified PCR product from the tube to a new 0.2 mL PCR tube or 1.5 mL DNA LoBind Eppendorf tube. Store at -20 °C for long-term storage.

#### PROTEIN LIBRARY CLEANUP II

- 26. Place the tube (Protein Library) on the magnet and wait 2 minutes for Streptavidin Beads to separate from the solution.
- 27. Without removing the tube from the magnet, transfer 50  $\mu$ L of supernatant to a new 0.2 mL PCR tube.
- **28.** Add **45 μL (0.90X)** of AMPure XP reagent to the 50 μL sample tube. Vortex for 10 seconds and quick-spin to collect the contents.
- 29. Incubate the tube at room temperature for 5 minutes.
- **30.** Place on the magnet and wait **2 minutes** for the beads to separate from the solution.
- **31.** Without removing the tube from the magnet, remove the supernatant and discard.
- 32. Carefully add 200 μL of freshly prepared 80% ethanol, wait 30 seconds, and remove the ethanol without disturbing the AMPure XP beads.
- 33. Repeat Step 32 once for a total of two washes.
- **34.** Keeping the tube on the magnet, remove all residual ethanol from the tube without disturbing the AMPure XP beads.
- **35.** Dry AMPure bead pellets in the tube on the magnet by incubating at room temperature for **2 minutes**. Avoid overdrying the beads.
- **36.** Remove the tube from the magnet and add **17 µL of nuclease-free** water. Vortex and quick-spin to collect the contents.
- 37. Incubate the tube at room temperature for 2 minutes.
- **38.** Place the tube onto the magnet and wait for **2 minutes** or until the solution is clear.
- **39.** Transfer **15 \muL** of purified PCR product from the tube to a new 0.2 mL PCR tube or 1.5 mL DNA LoBind Eppendorf tube. Store at -20 °C for long-term storage.

### **Quantify and Pool Library**

1. Dilute the sample 10X and run 1 µL of the sample on a High-Sensitivity Bioanalyzer chip or equivalent. Quantify the sample using Qubit or equivalent. Normalize libraries to 5 nM and pool using the Tapestri Sample Pooling tool PN40676. Contact support@missionbio.com if final libraries are < 2.0 ng/µL</p>

# **IMPORTANT**

Refer to the Tapestri Single-Cell DNA + Protein v3 User Guide (MB05-0018) for additional information on how to accurately quantify Tapestri libraries that include large size off-target products.

### **Sequence Tapestri Single-cell DNA and Protein Libraries**

### **IMPORTANT**

- The final DNA library consists of target-specific amplicons ranging from 350 - 550 bp with a peak at 460 bp.
- The final Protein library consists of target-specific amplicons ranging from 230 - 270 bp with a peak at 250 bp.
- Refer to the Tapestri Single-Cell DNA + Protein v3 User Guide (MB05-0018) for sequencing recommendations.

## **Firmware Update**

### **IMPORTANT**

- Firmware update MUST be completed prior to beginning Tapestri Single-Cell DNA+Protein v3.
- 1. Turn on Tapestri instrument.
- 2. From home screen, tap icon to enter the help screen.
- 3. Tap the middle of the screen three times, three buttons will appear.
- 4. Insert designated USB into instrument.
- 5. Press Update Firmware to upload new firmware. This process may take several seconds. Once firmware is uploaded, the instrument reboots, idicating successful update.
- **6.** If "update unsuccessful" pop up appears, please contact support@missionbio.com.

